

Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

	Number of housing units (million)	Total square footage (billion square feet)		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.83	8.30	7.79	6.20
Census region and division				
Northeast	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.28
New England	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.07
Middle Atlantic	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.22
Midwest	0.97	1.14	1.12	0.86
East North Central	0.63	0.70	0.69	0.52
West North Central	0.35	0.44	0.43	0.34
South	3.89	4.89	4.55	3.93
South Atlantic	2.00	2.42	2.25	1.92
East South Central	0.77	1.04	0.97	0.82
West South Central	1.12	1.43	1.32	1.19
West	1.47	1.73	1.60	1.13
Mountain	0.67	0.77	0.72	0.55
Mountain North	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.17
Mountain South	0.43	0.49	0.44	0.38
Pacific	0.80	0.96	0.87	0.58
Census urban/rural classification^c				
Urban	3.31	3.69	3.40	2.81
Urbanized area	2.53	2.81	2.56	2.12
Urban cluster	0.77	0.88	0.85	0.69
Rural	3.52	4.60	4.38	3.39
Climate region^d				
Very cold/Cold	1.52	1.75	1.74	1.11
Mixed-humid	2.35	2.99	2.85	2.30
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	0.83	0.94	0.85	0.75
Hot-humid	1.80	2.18	1.97	1.84
Marine	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.20

Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

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	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.83	8.30	7.79	6.20
Year of construction				
Before 1950	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.05
1950 to 1959	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.09
1960 to 1969	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.21
1970 to 1979	1.34	1.39	1.31	0.92
1980 to 1989	1.33	1.51	1.41	1.07
1990 to 1999	1.92	2.53	2.36	1.89
2000 to 2009	0.98	1.41	1.33	1.21
2010 to 2015	0.32	0.46	0.45	0.41
2016 to 2020	0.31	0.40	0.37	0.34
Fuels used for any use (more than one may apply)				
Electricity	6.83	8.30	7.79	6.20
Natural gas	2.30	2.61	2.45	1.90
Propane ^e	1.31	1.55	1.45	1.05
Wood	0.63	0.92	0.92	0.64
Fuel oil or kerosene	0.28	0.32	0.31	0.15
Distributed solar generation				
Yes	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10
No	6.73	8.17	7.69	6.10
Not asked (apartments)	N	N	N	N
Main space heating fuel				
Natural gas	1.60	1.85	1.85	1.39
Electricity	3.87	4.88	4.61	3.83
Fuel oil or kerosene	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.11
Propane	0.69	0.81	0.81	0.59
Wood	0.22	0.26	0.26	0.12
Some other fuel ^f	Q	Q	Q	Q
Does not use heating equipment	0.22	0.24	0.00	0.16
Air-conditioning equipment				
Uses air-conditioning equipment	6.07	7.36	6.95	6.20
Does not use air-conditioning equipment	0.76	0.94	0.84	0.00

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	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.83	8.30	7.79	6.20
Fuel used by main water heater				
Natural gas	1.28	1.45	1.37	1.05
Electricity	5.17	6.39	6.02	4.86
Propane	0.36	0.43	0.39	0.27
Fuel oil or kerosene	Q	Q	Q	Q
Some other fuel ^f	Q	Q	Q	Q
Indoor light bulbs used at least 4 hours a day				
0 to 2	2.99	3.43	3.20	2.50
3 to 5	1.91	2.33	2.22	1.77
6 to 9	1.21	1.56	1.41	1.17
10 to 19	0.58	0.80	0.79	0.63
20 or more	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.13
Total number of rooms (excluding bathrooms)				
1 or 2	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.05
3	0.21	0.16	0.13	0.11
4	1.17	0.99	0.87	0.69
5	1.65	1.69	1.58	1.22
6	1.94	2.44	2.34	1.86
7	0.87	1.34	1.26	1.00
8	0.58	1.04	1.01	0.86
9 or more	0.30	0.57	0.56	0.41
Number of bedrooms				
0	Q	Q	Q	Q
1	0.40	0.27	0.22	0.17
2	2.36	2.36	2.19	1.69
3	3.49	4.62	4.41	3.49
4	0.51	0.92	0.87	0.78
5 or more	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.07
Adequacy of insulation				
Well insulated	1.39	1.85	1.76	1.45
Adequately insulated	3.28	4.10	3.92	3.09
Poorly insulated	1.87	2.07	1.89	1.50
No insulation	0.29	0.27	0.21	0.16

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	Number of housing units (million)	Total square footage (billion square feet)		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.83	8.30	7.79	6.20
Type of glass in windows				
Single-pane glass	3.46	3.81	3.52	2.90
Double-pane glass	3.29	4.37	4.18	3.22
Triple-pane glass	Q	Q	Q	Q
Number of household members				
1 member	2.15	2.41	2.28	1.71
2 members	2.31	2.88	2.77	2.17
3 members	1.00	1.24	1.20	0.95
4 members	0.72	0.91	0.80	0.69
5 members	0.30	0.42	0.38	0.36
6 or more members	0.35	0.43	0.37	0.32
2020 annual household income				
Less than \$5,000	0.56	0.59	0.55	0.41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	0.62	0.68	0.61	0.44
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.32	1.50	1.42	1.09
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2.25	2.64	2.43	1.98
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1.19	1.55	1.49	1.20
\$60,000 to \$99,999	0.61	0.88	0.82	0.68
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.23	0.38	0.38	0.33
\$150,000 or more	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.07
Ownership of housing unit^b				
Owned	5.38	6.73	6.37	5.08
Rented	1.45	1.57	1.42	1.12

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	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.83	8.30	7.79	6.20

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a *Total mobile homes* includes all primary occupied mobile homes in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b Total square footage includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage of the home is based on respondent reports. Previous RECS cycles calculated square footage based on interviewer measurements. For households that did not report an exact square footage estimate, the square footage of the home was imputed based on a reported square footage range and/or characteristics of the home. See *2020 RECS Square Footage Methodology* for full details about data collection and processing.

^c Housing units are classified using criteria created by the U.S. Census Bureau based on 2010 Census data. Urbanized areas are densely settled groupings of blocks or tracts with 50,000 or more people, while urban clusters have at least 2,500 but less than 50,000 people. All other areas are rural.

^d The Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), created these climate regions. We combined climate regions for this publication. The Subarctic region is included with data for *Very-cold/Cold*.

^e Households that use propane only for outdoor grilling are excluded from the RECS estimate of households using propane.

^f *Some other fuel* includes coal and district steam.

^g *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.

Q = Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

N = No households in reporting sample.

Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

	Percentage of housing units	Percentage of total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Census region and division				
Northeast	7.28	6.48	6.75	4.59
New England	2.05	1.94	2.07	1.11
Middle Atlantic	5.23	4.54	4.68	3.47
Midwest	14.25	13.75	14.39	13.83
East North Central	9.15	8.39	8.81	8.32
West North Central	5.10	5.36	5.58	5.51
South	56.93	58.95	58.35	63.41
South Atlantic	29.27	29.19	28.91	30.98
East South Central	11.28	12.48	12.48	13.16
West South Central	16.38	17.28	16.96	19.26
West	21.54	20.81	20.51	18.17
Mountain	9.79	9.24	9.29	8.80
Mountain North	3.54	3.39	3.61	2.68
Mountain South	6.25	5.85	5.68	6.12
Pacific	11.75	11.57	11.23	9.37
Census urban/rural classification^c				
Urban	48.42	44.53	43.71	45.32
Urbanized area	37.09	33.93	32.86	34.16
Urban cluster	11.32	10.60	10.85	11.16
Rural	51.58	55.47	56.29	54.68
Climate region^d				
Very cold/Cold	22.19	21.15	22.33	17.97
Mixed-humid	34.40	36.04	36.58	37.16
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	12.19	11.38	10.88	12.10
Hot-humid	26.29	26.32	25.31	29.61
Marine	4.92	5.11	4.91	3.16

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	Percentage of housing units	Percentage of total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Year of construction				
Before 1950	1.38	1.14	1.14	0.77
1950 to 1959	2.41	1.81	1.80	1.51
1960 to 1969	5.44	4.18	4.20	3.39
1970 to 1979	19.58	16.80	16.85	14.79
1980 to 1989	19.49	18.26	18.10	17.30
1990 to 1999	28.12	30.45	30.25	30.55
2000 to 2009	14.37	16.97	17.09	19.52
2010 to 2015	4.73	5.52	5.77	6.62
2016 to 2020	4.49	4.86	4.79	5.55
Fuels used for any use (more than one may apply)				
Electricity	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Natural gas	33.65	31.45	31.49	30.60
Propane ^e	19.19	18.74	18.58	16.99
Wood	9.18	11.13	11.77	10.30
Fuel oil or kerosene	4.16	3.89	3.96	2.44
Distributed solar generation				
Yes	1.49	1.57	1.23	1.54
No	98.51	98.43	98.78	98.46
Not asked (apartments)	N	N	N	N
Main space heating fuel				
Natural gas	23.39	22.25	23.70	22.43
Electricity	56.57	58.83	59.23	61.82
Fuel oil or kerosene	3.39	3.08	3.28	1.76
Propane	10.10	9.71	10.34	9.46
Wood	3.29	3.15	3.36	1.98
Some other fuel ^f	Q	Q	Q	Q
Does not use heating equipment	3.20	2.89	0.00	2.51
Air-conditioning equipment				
Uses air-conditioning equipment	88.82	88.68	89.19	100.00
Does not use air-conditioning equipment	11.18	11.32	10.82	0.00

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	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Fuel used by main water heater				
Natural gas	18.66	17.47	17.62	16.93
Electricity	75.66	77.02	77.28	78.36
Propane	5.33	5.20	5.07	4.35
Fuel oil or kerosene	Q	Q	Q	Q
Some other fuel ^f	Q	Q	Q	Q
Indoor light bulbs used at least 4 hours a day				
0 to 2	43.82	41.38	41.03	40.26
3 to 5	27.94	28.06	28.49	28.53
6 to 9	17.71	18.75	18.15	18.93
10 to 19	8.55	9.69	10.19	10.15
20 or more	1.98	2.11	2.14	2.13
Total number of rooms (excluding bathrooms)				
1 or 2	1.68	0.71	0.57	0.73
3	3.01	1.92	1.68	1.81
4	17.15	11.95	11.19	11.17
5	24.21	20.43	20.32	19.60
6	28.35	29.46	30.06	29.95
7	12.76	16.13	16.12	16.16
8	8.42	12.48	12.91	13.93
9 or more	4.43	6.92	7.15	6.66
Number of bedrooms				
0	Q	Q	Q	Q
1	5.82	3.29	2.78	2.74
2	34.52	28.49	28.15	27.27
3	51.04	55.66	56.68	56.31
4	7.51	11.10	11.17	12.52
5 or more	1.02	1.45	1.20	1.14
Adequacy of insulation				
Well insulated	20.37	22.31	22.55	23.34
Adequately insulated	48.04	49.42	50.38	49.85
Poorly insulated	27.38	25.01	24.32	24.21
No insulation	4.22	3.27	2.76	2.60

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	Percentage of housing units	Percentage of total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Type of glass in windows				
Single-pane glass	50.64	45.89	45.23	46.72
Double-pane glass	48.18	52.70	53.62	51.93
Triple-pane glass	Q	Q	Q	Q
Number of household members				
1 member	31.40	29.05	29.29	27.58
2 members	33.78	34.77	35.51	35.02
3 members	14.68	14.98	15.44	15.40
4 members	10.58	10.96	10.23	11.07
5 members	4.45	5.06	4.83	5.74
6 or more members	5.11	5.18	4.69	5.20
2020 annual household income				
Less than \$5,000	8.12	7.07	7.11	6.66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9.01	8.15	7.85	7.14
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19.37	18.03	18.25	17.56
\$20,000 to \$39,999	32.98	31.77	31.18	31.95
\$40,000 to \$59,999	17.37	18.73	19.09	19.33
\$60,000 to \$99,999	8.91	10.61	10.56	10.89
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3.39	4.60	4.90	5.28
\$150,000 or more	0.85	1.05	1.07	1.20
Ownership of housing unit^b				
Owned	78.76	81.11	81.80	81.90
Rented	21.24	18.89	18.21	18.10

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	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

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Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a *Total mobile homes* includes all primary occupied mobile homes in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

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^e Households that use propane only for outdoor grilling are excluded from the RECS estimate of households using propane.

^f *Some other fuel* includes coal and district steam.

^g *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.

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N = No households in reporting sample.

Data release date: March 2023

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

	RSEs for number of housing units	RSEs for total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	0.00	1.27	1.61	2.47
Census region and division				
Northeast	0.00	4.07	4.76	9.41
New England	0.00	5.46	5.46	17.17
Middle Atlantic	0.00	5.12	6.22	11.93
Midwest	0.00	3.30	3.67	6.72
East North Central	0.00	3.95	4.41	8.81
West North Central	0.00	5.05	5.70	9.39
South	0.00	1.77	2.22	3.07
South Atlantic	0.00	2.32	2.67	4.67
East South Central	0.00	3.49	3.81	4.87
West South Central	0.00	3.74	4.48	5.64
West	0.00	2.70	3.72	6.34
Mountain	0.00	3.28	3.92	6.38
Mountain North	0.00	4.22	4.22	11.12
Mountain South	0.00	4.64	6.01	7.58
Pacific	0.00	4.33	6.10	10.78
Census urban/rural classification^c				
Urban	3.66	4.38	4.59	5.33
Urbanized area	5.05	6.00	6.44	6.53
Urban cluster	9.73	9.46	9.53	10.45
Rural	3.44	3.57	3.69	4.40
Climate region^d				
Very cold/Cold	3.24	3.65	3.69	6.02
Mixed-humid	4.24	4.81	4.73	5.61
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	6.05	8.08	8.95	10.22
Hot-humid	5.01	6.17	7.07	7.06
Marine	11.57	10.45	11.20	16.71

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

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	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	0.00	1.27	1.61	2.47
Year of construction				
Before 1950	36.55	35.84	36.68	42.79
1950 to 1959	24.48	26.12	26.88	33.85
1960 to 1969	15.91	16.24	17.09	20.06
1970 to 1979	6.65	7.54	7.67	10.44
1980 to 1989	6.79	7.52	7.82	9.59
1990 to 1999	5.51	6.14	5.99	7.16
2000 to 2009	7.71	8.32	8.40	9.04
2010 to 2015	12.80	14.47	14.58	15.19
2016 to 2020	16.12	16.52	17.64	17.97
Fuels used for any use (more than one may apply)				
Electricity	0.00	1.27	1.61	2.47
Natural gas	5.17	6.01	6.55	6.73
Propane ^e	7.11	7.99	7.62	9.05
Wood	9.67	10.67	10.83	16.21
Fuel oil or kerosene	13.35	13.91	13.69	22.44
Distributed solar generation				
Yes	26.30	26.11	29.36	32.11
No	0.40	1.29	1.63	2.58
Not asked (apartments)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Main space heating fuel				
Natural gas	6.37	7.14	7.14	7.58
Electricity	2.69	3.31	3.68	4.36
Fuel oil or kerosene	16.20	16.75	16.75	26.36
Propane	10.84	11.44	11.44	13.35
Wood	17.05	18.53	18.53	32.93
Some other fuel ^f	100.58	100.58	100.58	100.58
Does not use heating equipment	21.74	25.75	0.00	26.12
Air-conditioning equipment				
Uses air-conditioning equipment	1.18	1.82	2.22	2.47
Does not use air-conditioning equipment	9.41	10.55	11.51	0.00

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

	RSEs for number of housing units			
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	0.00	1.27	1.61	2.47
Fuel used by main water heater				
Natural gas	7.06	8.43	9.21	10.08
Electricity	1.86	2.32	2.47	3.60
Propane	16.18	16.67	17.00	19.57
Fuel oil or kerosene	77.89	83.54	61.18	95.38
Some other fuel ^f	100.93	100.93	0.00	100.93
Indoor light bulbs used at least 4 hours a day				
0 to 2	3.84	4.28	4.83	5.40
3 to 5	5.63	6.51	6.68	7.88
6 to 9	7.64	8.28	8.92	8.68
10 to 19	10.55	11.33	11.28	14.20
20 or more	24.64	25.86	26.29	30.73
Total number of rooms (excluding bathrooms)				
1 or 2	30.16	32.38	37.36	30.50
3	21.23	20.74	22.47	26.08
4	6.69	7.23	7.90	9.23
5	5.89	6.15	6.56	7.00
6	5.87	5.71	5.77	7.35
7	8.07	8.18	7.99	11.04
8	11.74	11.71	11.92	12.76
9 or more	18.49	18.48	18.47	20.59
Number of bedrooms				
0	100.51	16.40	16.40	16.40
1	13.41	15.15	15.44	17.24
2	3.92	4.69	5.31	5.87
3	3.23	3.58	3.63	4.60
4	13.20	12.66	13.49	14.27
5 or more	33.16	32.56	37.49	44.17
Adequacy of insulation				
Well insulated	6.90	6.84	6.84	8.90
Adequately insulated	3.56	4.14	4.37	5.13
Poorly insulated	5.88	6.61	6.65	7.85
No insulation	18.46	18.35	20.07	24.13

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

	RSEs for number of housing units	RSEs for total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	0.00	1.27	1.61	2.47
Type of glass in windows				
Single-pane glass	3.64	4.53	4.55	5.27
Double-pane glass	3.84	4.33	4.40	5.18
Triple-pane glass	33.40	36.46	38.42	39.04
Number of household members				
1 member	6.37	7.08	7.74	8.01
2 members	5.50	5.66	5.77	7.44
3 members	8.12	8.77	8.85	9.66
4 members	11.10	11.84	12.54	12.65
5 members	15.65	15.98	16.69	17.65
6 or more members	15.85	17.25	19.27	18.13
2020 annual household income				
Less than \$5,000	12.46	13.01	13.34	15.19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12.50	12.91	13.92	17.91
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7.25	7.50	7.82	8.54
\$20,000 to \$39,999	5.51	5.58	5.52	6.13
\$40,000 to \$59,999	8.45	8.72	9.31	10.34
\$60,000 to \$99,999	11.09	11.69	11.41	12.96
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.07	20.42	20.42	22.78
\$150,000 or more	38.38	37.43	38.60	37.10
Ownership of housing unit^b				
Owned	2.05	2.24	2.54	3.29
Rented	7.62	7.66	7.82	7.89

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2020

	RSEs for number of housing units	RSEs for total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	0.00	1.27	1.61	2.47

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a *Total mobile homes* includes all primary occupied mobile homes in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b Total square footage includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage of the home is based on respondent reports. Previous RECS cycles calculated square footage based on interviewer measurements. For households that did not report an exact square footage estimate, the square footage of the home was imputed based on a reported square footage range and/or characteristics of the home. See *2020 RECS Square Footage Methodology* for full details about data collection and processing.

^c Housing units are classified using criteria created by the U.S. Census Bureau based on 2010 Census data. Urbanized areas are densely settled groupings of blocks or tracts with 50,000 or more people, while urban clusters have at least 2,500 but less than 50,000 people. All other areas are rural.

^d The Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), created these climate regions. We combined climate regions for this publication. The Subarctic region is included with data for *Very-cold/Cold*.

^e Households that use propane only for outdoor grilling are excluded from the RECS estimate of households using propane.

^f *Some other fuel* includes coal and district steam.

^g *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.